Social	Self-Help	Physical	Communication	Cognitive
		Birth to One Month		
Looks at face for a few seconds Quiets to voice Smiles reflexively	Sucks well from bottle or breast Opens and closes mouth in response to food stimulus	 Moves head from side to side while on tummy Head bobs but stays erect Responds to different light intensities Regards colorful object momentarily 	Cries when hungry or uncomfortable Coos randomly	Responds to sounds Quiets when picked up
		Two Months		
Smiles or vocalizes to talk and touch Establishes eye contact for brief periods	Reacts to sight or touch of bottle or breast Coordinates sucking, swallowing, and breathing (regular pattern)	 Kicks feet alternately Head and chest are raised to 90 degrees with forearm support Follows moving person with eyes Moves arms at the 	Makes comfort sounds Makes sucking sounds	Inspects surroundings Brings hand to mouth
		same time in the same direction Three Months		
Imitate adult's smile Draws attention to self when in distress	Sucks and swallows pureed food from spoon Naps frequently	Bears some weight on feet Rolls from side to back Holds head steady when held Brings hands to midline while on back Reaches for object	Coos when talked to or sung to Laughs	 Mouths object Inspects own hands Begins to play with rattle
		Four Months		
Recognize familiar people by smiling, reaching	Gums or mouths pureed food using "chewing" motions	 Holds chest up while on tummy with weight on his/her forearms Rolls from stomach to back Clasps hands Looks with head at midline 	Turns head or eyes in direction of voices and sounds	Shakes rattle Persist at an effort to obtain object

Social	Self-Help	Physical	Communication	Cognitive	
Five Months					
Reacts differently to strangers Enjoys social play	Pats bottle Brings hand to mouth with object or toy	 Sits with slight support Holds head in line when pulled to sitting Reaches for objects with both hands Reaches for toy followed by momentary grasp 	Vocalizes attitudes- pleasure and displeasure Looks and vocalizes to own name	Looks at object he/she is holding Plays with paper	
		Six Months			
Displays stranger anxiety Raises arms to mother	Holds own bottle Bites food voluntarily	 Turns in a circle while on tummy Bears almost all weight on legs Voluntarily releases object Recovers object Transfers object from one hand to the other 	Waves bye-bye Babbles to people	Looks to the floor when something falls Reaches for second object purposefully while holding another	
		Seven Months			
Responds playfully to mirror Gets upset and cries if left alone	Drinks from cup held for him/her Bites and chews toys	Child will extend arms to side and front for balance Reaches for object with one arm	Babbles double consonants (ma-ma, ba- ba) Coordinates looking with listening	Uncovers cloth from own face Bangs objects	
		Eight Months	I		
Likes to be near parent Participates in simple games	Takes bottle from table, inverts to drink Eats mashed table food without gagging	Pulls self to hands and knees Rocks forward and backward while on hands and knees Uses index finger to poke Rakes tiny object	Imitates sounds he/she already knows (aah, ooh, goo) Participates in simple games	Imitates hand movements (such as clap, wave) Attains a hidden object	
		Nine Months			
 Repeats activity that elicits laughter Extends toy but does not release 	Finger feeds self Sleeps nights 12 to 14 hours	 Sits alone Claps hands Uses neat pincer grasp (thumb against index) to pick up small object 	Imitates consonant- vowel combinations (ba- ba, ma-ma) Responds to "no"	Turns head and looks back and forth at two sounds Finds toy hidden under 1 of 2 covers	

Social	Self-Help	Physical	Communication	Cognitive
		Ten Months		
Gives items to others upon request Moves away from primary caregiver in same room	Enjoys playing in water Holds a spoon	 Creeps forward Pulls to stand Bangs two cubes together Takes objects out of a container 	Identifies three objects or people that are spoken or signed	Attempts to imitate facial movements
	L	Twelve Months	I	L
 Engages in imitative play Tests parental reaction at feeding or bedtime 	Holds and drinks from cup with some spilling Cooperates with dressing by extending limbs	Walks with both hands held Removes hands from support and stands independently Turns page of cardboard book Plays with toys at midline; one hand holds and the other manipulates	Uses two or more words to label objects or name people	Laughs when adult engages in silly or "baby" behavior
	I	Fourteen Months	I	I
Shows affection to others Moves out of sight of caregiver for short periods	Brings spoon to mouth turns spoon over Indicates need for diaper to be changed	 Creeps up stairs Stoops and recovers Points with index finger Puts many objects into a container without removing them 	 Follows simple commands Uses signs or words to express wants 	 Pulls string vertically to obtain object Recalls location of toy put down for a few minutes
		Sixteen Months		
Displays independent behavior says no a lot Displays frequent tantrums	Scoops food from dish with spoon Removes loose clothing	 Walks independently Climbs on furniture Builds a two block tower Scribbles when given crayon and paper 	Indicates "yes" or "no" in response to questions	Brings objects from another room on request Identifies self in mirror
		Eighteen Months		
Desires control over others Plays alongside other children	Unties shoes Allows teeth to be brushed	 Walks upstairs holding railing Carries large toy while walking Plays with toys at midline (one hand holds toy, other manipulates) 	Identifies one body part Uses seven or more words	 Understands the name of most common objects Recognizes and points to four animal pictures
Social	Self-Help	Physical	Communication	Cognitive
		Twenty Months		

Provides "help" in simple household tasks Interacts with peers using gestures	No longer uses bottle Washes own hands with help	 Walks down stairs with railing Squats in play Builds a four cube tower Turns pages of a book, one at a time 	Imitates two-word phrases (more milk, mama gone, etc.) Imitates environmental sounds	Completes simple puzzles Sorts objects into categories		
		Twenty-Two Months				
Resists assistance in feeding Asks for snacks or drinks	Feeds self a meal with spoon and cup as primary utensils	Runs stiffly Imitates vertical or horizontal crayon stroke Builds a six cube tower	 Points to five parts of body Child uses a personal pronoun) me, mine, my) 	Puts objects away in correct places Sorts by color		
	Twenty-Four Months					
Shares toys with peers occasionally	Wipes nose if prompted	Jumps off floor with both feet	Child uses own name to refer to self	Recognizes familiar adult in photograph		
Attempts to comfort others in distress	Removes simple clothing (jacket, stretch pants, etc.)	 Attempts to fold paper Turns doorknob Strings three beads 	Answers "what's your name" correctly	Identifies clothing items for different occasions		
		Twenty-Six Months				
 Displays shyness with strangers in outside situations Expresses feelings (interest, excitement, etc.) 	 Independently eats entire meal with utensil(s) Puts on simple clothing (hat, pants, shoes) 	 Propels riding toy with feet Unscrews jar lid Can snip with scissors 	 Understands concept of "one" Asks simple questions 	 Engages in adult role- playing (mopping, talk on phone, etc.) Use and understand size 		
		Twenty-Eight Months				
Greets familiar adults spontaneously	Handles fragile items carefully Pulls pants down with minimal assistance	Walks backward ten feet Makes a crayon rubbing Pulls apart large pop beads	Uses three or four short sentences or phrases Understands "look"	 Anticipates parts of rhymes or songs Points to the hand that is hiding a toy 		

Social	Self-Help	Physical	Communication	Cognitive	
Thirty Month					
Knows own age Helps adult in activities such as picking up or wiping table	Dries hands Puts on simple clothing	 Runs five to ten feet without falling Stands on one leg for two to three seconds Demonstrates a hand preference Unbuttons large buttons 	 Understands names of six familiar places Joins in nursery rhymes Request assistance 	 Pretends that objects are something else (blocks are trucks) Follows directions (in, out, etc.) 	
	I	Thirty-Two Months	I	1	
 Avoids common dangers (glass, animals, street) Makes positive statements about self 	Puts on all clothes independently except fasteners	 Climbs ladder on low slide Kicks ball a few feet Holds bowl and stirs Transfers material with a spoon 	Identifies 5 or more objects by usage (What do we drink out of?)	 Answers number questions involving "one" and "two" Assumes different roles in playing house 	
		Thirty-Four Months			
 Expresses affection and/or preference for peers Spontaneously tells own first name 	 Knows proper place for own things Uses napkin 	 Walks up ten steps using alternate feet Manipulates pedals on riding toy Builds a tower using eight cubes Identifies an object by feeling it 	 Requests permission Responds appropriately to "where" questions Uses negative terms (can't, don't) 	Gives or selects "two" or "three" Identifies red, blue, and yellow	
Thirty-Six Months					
Answers correctly when asked to identify their own gender	 Indicated need to toilet or uses toilets independently Washes own hands independently 	Avoids large obstacles when running Climbs on low jungle- gym bars and drop to ground a few inches Makes continuous cut across paper Copies circle Screws on lids	Sustains conversation for several turns Repeats new words to self	Identifies square and round Follows instructions using all or none or not any	